



*Figure 2 Shelling or armed clashes in northwest Syria since 5 March 2020 Turkish / Russian Ceasefire. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.*

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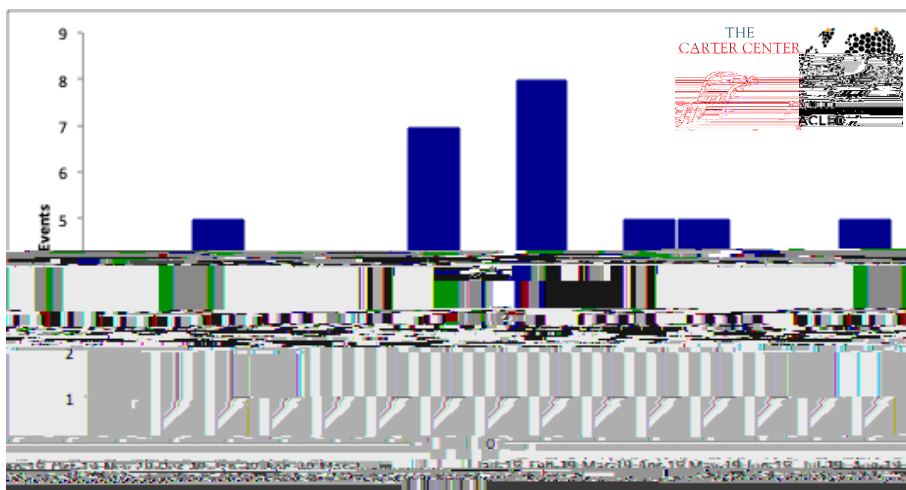


Figure 3 Attacks by or targeting of National Police Forces in Turkish-held areas of Aleppo Governorate in 2019 and 2020. Data from ACLED and The Carter Center.



