

*Figure 1: Dominant actors' area of control and influence in Syria as of 31 March 2023.
NSOAG stands for Non-S*

June 2020 period after the March 5, 2020 ceasefire came into effect. However, this drop of activity was temporary, with conflict activity returning just a few days after the earthquake.

One of the largest drops in reported conflict activity due to the earthquake came from the decreased tensions between the SDF and Turkey. In the previous year, tensions between the SDF and Turkey remained high, with regular threats by Turkey to launch