

;g\@)#!# sf] ;+ljwfg;ef lgjf{rgkl5sf] g]kfn
h'g @^,@)!\$

c= k/De

of] ;+lIfKt k|ltj]bgd\@)#!# sf] ;+ljwfg;ef lgjf{rgkl5sf]g]kfn] /fhgLlts tyf ;+j}wflgs k|lqmf{f/]G6/sf]
;Lldt d"Nof+sg;DaGwL dfrz ul/Psf] 5. k|ltj]bgsf] p2]Zo gofF ;+ljwfgn] xfn;Dd xfl;n u/]sf]pknAw
;f/f+zlgdf{OfufdL pkn]sfvcj;/ tyf hf]lvd x;sf]klxrfg / g]kfn] /fhgLlts g]tfx;+ljwfg;efsf ;b:o tyf
gful/s ;dfhn]ldz{ ug{snflu ;Ddfgefj;fy ;'emf; afF8Xg]sf] 5 . of] d"hg/fhgLlts bn, gful/s ;dfh,
cGo gful/s; tyf cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfo;Fu sf7dfg]@)!\$ sf] d] dlxgfsf] dGTo}nfnL, sGrgk'/ tyf sf:sL
lhNnfd h'g dlxgfsf] z'?lt/ ul/Psf cGtjdf{cfwfl/t 5 .

sf6{ ;]G6/n] g]kfn] zflGt k|lqmf, ;+ljwfg lgdf{g k|lqmf / dtbftf btf{;d]tnfO{ ;3fpg hgj/L @))& /
km]al'c/L @)!\$ sf aLgdf{Kof{snLg pkl:ylt sfod /fvofn.g]kfn] ;G6}sf{no x}klg /fi6«klt sf6{/ tyf
pxfFsf sd{r]k] g]kfnL hgtf;g\@))^ sf] zflGt k|lqmf]sf ck]lOx}k"/f ug]{ gofF ;+ljwfg k|lqmf{ofO
lg/Gt/ rf;f]k"}{sk5ofO}sf 5g . ;]G6] of] k|ltj]bg g]kfn] hgtf tyf ;/sf;/Fusf] d]k]mL3{snLg, ;xof]uL
;DaGg}k cfk;L ;b'efj / ;xof]usf] efjsf ;fyk;t't ub{5 ;]G6] of] d"Nof+sgsf nflu pbf/ffk"}{g}f;km /
cGt/b[li6 vr]g] g]kfn] /fhgLlts bnsf x;gful/s clwsf/sd} tyf gful/sx;sf ;fy;fy} cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfosf
;b:ox;kl't cfef/ JoQm ug{ rfxG5 .

cf= /fli6«o ;Gbe{

!(gf]e]Da/ @)#!#DkGg sf ;+ljwfg;ef lgjf{rgkl5 gofF ;/sf/ lgd}Ofdf ePsf] ljnDakZrj; yf]ksf ;+;bn]
km]al'c/L !) df g]kfnL sf+u];sf ;zLn sf]O/fnfnfO}k]wfgG6}sf dfr{ @* df ;+ljwfg;efn] k|lqmf]sf
;+zf]lwt lgodx; c+uLsf/ u}of] / gofF ;efsf] @)*)@)!@ sf] ;+ljwfg;efsf pknAwX Gdf]g] u/L
cl3Nnf] ;+ljwfg;efn] u/]sf sfdx;sf] :jfldTj u|xOf ug{ ;j;Ddt ;kdf ;xdt eof. clk|n \$ df ;+ljwfg;efn] Pp6f
Sofn]08/ ckgf] h;cGtu{t gofF ;+ljwfg @@ hgj/L @)!% ;Dddf hf/L ul;/Sg'kg]{5gf ;+ljwfg} cfm
a9fpg kfFrij6f ;ldtx;u7g u}of] / tL ;ldtsf lgo'k}mclwsf+zTM ljjfb/lxt lyP . Joj;yf]ksf ;+;bn] klG Pp6f
clt ljn]Djt ;+qmd0fsnLg GofD}alGwt ljw]os kflu}of] h;n] ;To l}Of tyf d]nldnfk cf]of]u / ha/h:tL
a]kQf kfl/Psf; nflu cf]of]u u7g ug]{5 .

k|lqmf]nfO{ cl3 a9fpg]R;sf] cWolftdf ul7t tLxTjk"Of]lt x;]n] cfk}sf sf; ;dod}ub}{5gTo;nfO{
sf6{/ ;]G6/af/f cGtj{tf{ ul/Psf Jofks ;+Vofsf]Zn]Lo 7fg]sf 5g g]kfn sDo'lg]6 k}SL[t dfS;{jfbL
n]lggjfbLg]sk}Pdfn]_ sf g]tf lji0' k];bn]sf}cWolftdf /x]sf] ;+j}wflgs clen]v cWooGof]nfO{
klxn] ;+ljwfg;efn] lgdf{Of u/]sf x;]n];dLlff ug]{ / æ;xdl't ePsf/E tyf æljflbt/E sf]wfg ug]{

@=;+ljwfg;efsf] cfzmfUbf] z'?jftsf ;fy;fy} klyft;xdltsf k|of;xnfO{ k|efjfsf/L, ;lqmo g]t[Tjsf] cefjn] u'dfOibg ;Sg] rf;f] Jofks 5 .

bnsf ;b:ox; , gful/s ;dfhsf k|ltlgw; tyf gful/sx;n]g]t[Tj txsf] lileGg c;lfdtfx;sf] klxrfg ub}{ k'/fg} 9/f{sf] ult/f]w k'gM km]s{g ;Sg] ;Defjgf;ixt;+ljwfg n]vg k|lqmfdf k]aP]sf]G]l]w]b]Qm] . ;+ljwfg;esf @^ hgf ;b:o lgo'Qm ug{ dGq]k]l]k]g g;Sg' g]t[Tjsf] cefj];a)eGbf a9L02sf] b[i6fGt xf] sP]st]gf j]/i7 ;b:on] u'gf;f] u/], æps] dg]gogdf ePsf] l]h]s} klg cf]lrTo 5yq/w]l]d]fg;x; kbsf] ck]lff u5{g / bnx;Fuk|lt:kw]k]l]ffx]nfO5gf]6 ug]g}pkfo5}g . ox]F g]t[Tjsf] jf:tt]efj 5 .Æ;/sf/n] tL l;6x;nfO{ ;+ljwfg;efdf l]ljwtf]Qm b[l]i]s]k]a4{g ug'{kg]}D]Z]eO{ bnsf]/lf0fsf Jofks nflu k|of]u ug{ ;Sg] lrGtf klg Jofks lyof] .

d'Vq+j}wflgs d'Zdf pRr /fhg]lts g]k; c;Da4 /x]sf] a'emf]Q]f]Q]l]qmf]nfO{ ;':t agfO/x]sf] sf]0]sf] ;k x]l/Psf] lyof] +ljwfg;efdf e)/x]sf] ;zQm ax;sf l]k]Z]df8df+g]kfnL sf]u]P]shgf;b:on]/fhg]lts bnsf j]/i7 g]tfx;df ætf/

sf6(/ ;]G6/;dlf P]ltxf];s kdf pk]llft ;d"xsf k|ltlgw] ljutsf /fhgLts ;Demf}tfxg"if{u|kLfj]h geO(L
g]kfnL /fHosf] tkm(a)caLrsf] ;xdltsf cfw/df ul/Psf ;Demf}tfxg/

atfP

\$= ;+ljwfg;ef, gful/s ;dfh tyf/fHo k'g;{+/rgfsf k|w] hgtfnfO{ ;+3Lo k|0ffnLsf] agfj6, sfo{;-rfng tyf
clGtd; kGt/Ofdfj};fwf/OfnfQxefuL u/fpg cfjZos lfdtf / ;+/rgfdf Wofg lbg'k5{ . /fHosf] Rg;{+/rgf
hl6n / bL3{sfnLg k|lqmof xf]