



b sf6λ ; 06/ cGt{fli60 koj]f0f lgofu, gkfn

kyd cGt/d kltj 0g
e^ cu:6 e))(

; DksM

P6nf66dfm8af7f x9; , ±

dVo lgisif(?sf]; f/fz

; jwfgs klqnof

!= ; jwfg; efn]o; sf]z?jftb]v kψlt u/\$f]5 . oBlk, sf6{ ; Q6/ ; jwfgsf]vfsf tof/
kfg[klqnofdf ePsf]l9nf0k]t rf; f]/fb5 .

@= /fli6@ :t/df /fho kg; frgfsf] d2fsf af/df ; fj h]gs ax; sffs] d2fsf af/df ff/pkf

dVo ; enij x?sf]; f/fz

- ; h>wfgsf] v]sf sf] k]k]f; df an k]k]fpg, z]f]t k]k]m]f]sf] sf]f] og ug{/ cfwf/et z]f; gnf0{cuf8l a9fpg ; a}dVo /fhg]ts bnx? ; lDdlnt Pp6f /fli6 Pstfsf]; /sf/ lgdf]f u/ . c]t]t]Mof]g}; a}bnsf]k]k]f :jfy{xf].
- k]t]f]j t pRr:tl/o z]f]t ; e]q / k]f]j sf/l z]f]t k]k]m]f cgludg ; e]qnf0{; lqno agfp .
- t]tsfn}cof]lo dfc]f] fbl n8fsx?sf]lgisfzg k]k]m]f z? u/ .
- ; a}k]k]v bnx?sf]; xeflutdf ; g]f ; df]f]hg lj z]f] ; ldltnf0{; lqno agfp .
- ; h>wfg; efsf]; j]w]f]gs ; ldltsf]c]k]b]f lgj f]r]t u/ .
- /f]ho kg; f]rgfsf]d2df ; Dal6wt ; ldf]ts]f ; d]xsf]wf/Off lng k]f]j sf/l pkfosf]v]f]hl u/ .
- :y]f]go t]xdf w]k]k]6s p7f0Psf lj j]bf:kb ; j]w]f]gs d2fx?df gful/sx?sf]wf/Off :ki6 / ; lwf tl/sfn]dfu .
- hg]tnf0{cf0Pncf]!^(sf]; Da6wdf g]k]f]nsf]k]k]ta4tfsf]af/]f a]t / oyfy{hfgsf/l b]p .
- lj:t]f z]f]t ; Dem]f]df ePsf k]k]ta4tf cg?k lagfzt{; DklQ lkmtf{/ j]f]f]gs eld; wf/ gl]t lgdf]f u/ .
- :y]f]go z]f]t ; ldltx?sf]c]k]b]og ul/ ltgsf]; km]tsf]nflu pkof]ul tVox?sf]k]gp]kof]u ug]k]k]f]g u/ .
- of]; lglZrt u/ ls xfn hf/l l]f]t]k]t{k]k]m]f]df a]b k]l]8t JolQm]x?n]lgik]f Jojxf/ kfp5g\ / k]k]m]f kf/bzl{Pj +pQ/bfol 5 .
- /fhg]ts ; Da6wg k]k]t u/]sf eP k]g, cfk/flws lqno]snfkdf nfu]sf JolQm]f0{sfg]l sf/afxl rnfp .
- ; /sf/sf]g]ofF; /l]f gl]t sf]f] og ubf{; a}vf]nsf df]gj clwsf/sf dfkb08nf0{k]fngf u/ .

s= /fli6 lgisif?

; h>wfg; efn]o; sf] z?]ftb]v g}k]k]t u/]sf] 5 t/ sf6{ ; Q6/ ; h>wfgsf] v]sf tof/ k]f]g] k]k]m]f]df ePsf]l9nf0k]k]t rf; f]/fvb5 . ; dudf, cfwf/et l; 4f]tsf]c]jwf/Offdf k]k]v /fhg]ts bnx?alrsf]; dem]f/]sf]cef]j n]; h>wfg; efnf0{k]f]j sf/l 9un]sfo{ug{ck7]f] agfPsf] 5 . ; h>wfg; ef ; dot]f]nsf o; cl3 g]k]f k]k]s k]l/j t]g e}s]sf]5 / 5]f]k]l/j t]g xg]; Def]gf 5 hals !! d]w]k]fF ; ldltx?n]df]q cf]k]f]c]jwf/Offkq tof/ kf/]sf]/ ^ ; Q6]a/sf]Dofb gl]hs}

; dotflnsfsf]l9nf0{bf}f]tyf clGtd ; fj hlgS 5nkmsf]nflu 5bdf0Psf]cj lwsf]dxTj kOf{
efux?nf0{sf6] ldnf0Psf] 5, of] ; h>wfg; efsf] ; dfj zL klqmfklt]sf] klta4tf ; lglZrttfsf]
nflu lrGtfhgs cj/fw xf]. o; }vtdf, abnf0Psf cjwf/0ffkqx?dVb]w]df dVo d2fx?df km/s
dt -gf6 ckm l8; U6_ 5g\o; n]tl ; ldtx?df dt\$otf cem]gePsf] ; \$] u5{. o; cnfjf,
; h>wfgsf] klxnf] d:of]f tof/ ug[lhDd]f/l kfPsf] ; j>wfgs ; ldt nueu tlg dlxgfb]v
cVb]flj xlg eP/ sfo{xlg ag\$] 5 h; n]kdv bnx?sf] ; j>wfgs klqmfklt sd kfyldstfsf]
; f]m] ; \$] ub5 .

o; cnfjf, clxn]; Dd zflGt klqmfdf s]xl kz+fof]o k]lt ePsf ePtf klg dxTj kOf{cVb]f] lws
lhDd]f/lx? ; Daf]vg xg af]l 5g\ . tldVb] kfyldstfdf dfc]f]fbl n8fs\$] ; dfof]hg /
kg:yf]kgsf]klta4tfsf]sfof]og, cof]o n8fs\$]t]sf]n lgisfzg / lj :t] zflGt ; Dem]f -abf
\$-\$ / \$-&_ / xltof/ Pj +; of Joj:yf]kgsf]cgludgsf] ; Dem]f -abf \$=!# / \$=@!_ cg?k
g]kfnl ; of]sf]nf]stflGqs/of 5g\ o; cnfjf, yk}dxTj kOf{cfof]u? 5g\h; sf]:yf]kgf ug{]f kOf{
lqmfzln agfpg af]l 5g\h:t] j]kQfsf] v]hl; DaGwl cfof]u, /fHosf] kg; Argf ; DaGwl
pRr:t/lo cfof]u, j]f]lgs eld; wf/ ; DaGwl cVbogsf]cfof]u, /fli6 zflGt tyf kg:yf]kgf cfof]u
/ ; To tyf d]hldnfk cfof]u . b sf6{ ; U6/ zflGt tyf kg; Argf dGqfnon]xfn}lg/Gt/tf lbPsf]
; To tyf d]hldnfk cfof]u]j w]ssf]d:of]bdflysf] ; gj f0af6 pI; flxt ePsf]5 .

; dudf, lj :t] zflGt ; Dem]f tyf c6o ; Dem]f]x?sf] k]lt dNofs]gsf] nflu clwsf/; DkGg
cgludg lgsfo lgdff] ug]c; dy]fn]bnx?nf0{pglx?n]k/f ug{dxTj glbPsf jrga4tfaf6
kl65g vhf u/\$] 5 . cem /fhgllt1x?af6 af/Daf/sf lj :t] zflGt ; Dem]f tyf c6o
; xdltleqs] :ki6 klta4tfaf6 k5f]8 x6g] cleJolQm] cljZj; sf] jftfj/of a]4 ub]f
cltjfb]x?nf0{alnof]xg]df\$] lb5]g\ . ljleG >f]x?n]e65g\ls g]kfn ; xdltsf]/fhglltaf6
aGbsf]/fhgllttkm(nflub5 - lglZrt ?kn]Ps kf0nf k5f]8 .

ljutsf s]xl jif\$] P]t]xf] ; s ; kmntx?n]g]kfn]sf /fhg]ts JolQm]jx?n]Pp6f ; fem] nlosf]
nflu ; E}sf]d u/]7hf r]g]f]tx? kf/ ug{; S5g\eGg]:ki6 kdf]of lbPsf 5g\ ca ; do ePsf]5
ls ; h>wfgsf]d:of]f tof/ ug{/ zflGt klqmf]nf0{cl3 a9fpg ; fj hlgS tyf JolQmut ?kn]
ljutsf klta4tfx?nf0{t]hf agfpg'k5{. dxfg cfbz]j f ; fwf/of c]f]drfxg h] S]h]hfu?s u/]
klg ; a}; DalGwt ; /f]f/jfnx?n]g]kfn]sf]of] ; dosf]/fhg]ts 0ltxf; df /fhg]ts ; ldf]Gt]tfsf]
vt/f]sf]klxrfg ug{k5{. ha ; a}km(hfoh ug]f; fx? 5gV c?sf] ; Rrf0dfly k]g p7fpg]sf/of
5g\ta ; /sf/, /fhg]ts bn, gful/s ; dfh tyf cGt/f]6 ; dbfo ; a}ldn] of]aem]h?/l 5
ls rf]f] ; Dem]f ug]Gof c? sg}/fd]af6]5g . o; n]dfq g]kfn]sf] ; em]d0fnf0{bluf]zflGt /
; dfj zL nf]stGqtkm]f]dfu{kz:t ug] .

v= :yflgo txsf lgisiff?M

c. ; jwfgs klqnof

h:t}bfhvf lhNnfleq l5g[u]df Pp6f zkf{; dxn]axdfnog /fhodf :j fut 5Æ sf]; f0g kf]6 /fv\$]5 . sxl ; dx? cfkn]kpf; nf0{c6o hftlo ; dx?; 6}ldnfP/ cfkn]l:ylt alnof] agfpg nflu k/\$f 5g\ . nld0f yf?n]g]j u/\$f]; 6o nf\$tf6qs /fli6 d-rn]cf-cfkn] :jfoQ /fhosf]klfdf jsfnt ul//x\$f gf}hftlo ; dx -; 3lo lndajfg /fho ; ldlt, tdf^a; fln^a :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, y?x6 :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, vDajfg :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, du/ft :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, gkfd08n :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, tdjfg :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt, v;fg :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt /ldlynf :jfoQ /fho ; ldlt_ sf]kl|t|glw]j u5{. of]; dxn]clxn]bz]ofkl lj /f] sfoqndsf]of]hgf agf0/x\$f]hfgsf/l cfPsf]5 .

; Dej tM cfkn]kg dx; ; gxb]sg}7hf]/fholeq ; d]6g]8/ / :jfoQ hftlo /fhosf]xf5n]c6o ; dx?nf0{klg ; fg lqsf] nflu bfjl ug{ kf]; flxt ul//x\$f] b]v65 . kkt lj j/of cg; f/ bfhvfsv yfdl, ; /h / lh/h ; dbfon]tfd; fln^a /fholeq :jfoQtsf]Jo]j:yfsf]dfu ug{z? u/\$f 5g\ . lj j/of cg; f/ df]a lhNnfsf]/fhjzl ; dbfon]Pp6f cnlu}aj/f6 ; 3lo /fhofsf]dfu u/\$f]5 . / kfkfsf lq]l ; dbfon]Pp6f :jfoQ lq]sf nflu :yflgo ; /sf/df ev{}Pp6f lgj dg

b sf6{ ; [6/ ; jwflgs klqmfdf ePsf pNn]lgo / kZ;lgo kpf; x? dVotMu}; /sf/l ; :yfx?n] hgtfnf0{ ; jwflgs klqmfdf]af/df atfPsf]/ o; df ; dfj Z u/fPsfdf ; zQm?kdf :j fut ub5 . oBlk ; Hjwfg; efcl3sf kpf; x?sf]thgdf ; fwf/Of gful/ssf; fd' ; jwflgs ; r]gf sfoqndx?sf] kxF w}]; lldt blv65 / sf6{ ; [6/sf ko]]fsx?n]:yflgo txd ; jwflgs ; fdulx? Ggb]v x6} gePsf] kfOPsf] ljj/Of lbPsf 5g\ . ; fy} 7hf /fhg]ts g]fx?n] ; jwflgs klqmfdf0{ sd kfyldstf lbPsf]b]g ; ls65 h; n]:yflgo txd hgtfsf]sd ; xeflutfnf0{k}o lbPsf]5 .

sf6{ ; [6/sf ko]]fsx?n] kfPsf gful/s ; r]gf; DaGwl w}]/fd] ; sf/f]ds pbfx/Ofx?dVb] ; jwflgs klqmf; G ; DalGwt /]Bof]sfoqnd 5g\h; df ; Hjwfg; ef ; b:on] >f]fx?sf] kZgsf] hj fkm lb65g\ . pbfx/Ofsf] nflu, r]f]gl g]kn g]ds ?kGb]Lsf] Pp6f :yflgo u}; /sf/l ; :yfn] tof/ kf/]f] Pp6f ; fktfxs /]Bof]sfoqnd ?kGb]L, gjnk/f;L / slknj:tdf k]f/Of x65 / ; Hjwfg; ef ; b:ox?n]gofF; Hjwfgsf]af/df :yflgo kZgx?nf0{ ; Daf]vg u5g\ . w}]}lhNnfx?sf cGo :yflgo ; jwflgs /]Bof]sfoqndx? thgf]ds ?kdf >f]f

; Sg\$. j tdfg /fhg]ts g]fx?n]hgtfsf cfsf#ffx? k/f ug{jf Jojl:yt ug{Pp6f dfu{kQf
nufpg'ckl/xfo{5 gq zflGtsf]nfeFz rflx/x\$] hgtfsf]; dyG udfpg]vt/f 5 / w}]hgtf
j \$]Nks zIQmtkm(nflG OR5f ul//x\$] 5g\

cf=zflGt klqnof

#= cGt/f]6e >d ; #7g cflbjf;l / hghflt hgtfsf] cga6w !^(n] ; /sf/sf lglDt
cflbjf;l=hghflt ; dbfox?k]tsf gof“ lhDd]f/lx? JoQm u/\$]5 . t/ of]s]l hftlo
; #7gx?af6 pglx?sf u/]sfg]l sfo\$]cfl]To l; 4 ug{b?kof]u e/]x\$]5 .

g]kfn ; /sf/ / hghfitalrsf]& cu:6 @))& sf]; xdltsf]aBf !! adf]hd cf0Pncf]!^(nf0{
g]kfn]; #6]a/ @))& df cgd]hg u/\$]lyof]. cga6wn]cflbjf; lsf]a9bf]clwsf/x?nf0{k]ofet
u5{h; df hdlgsf]kof]u, k]s]ts ; #, :yflgo l]sf; df ; xeflutf / pglx?nf0{k]olf c; / kfg{
; Sg]gllt]gd]f / k]z; lgs dfksx?df ; xsfo{k5G\ ; a}l]q]sf hftlo ; #7gx?n]cf0Pncf]!^(
sf]dx]jnf0{p7fPsf 5g\ s]l lhNnfx? h:t}df]a / bf]hvdf hftlo ; #7gx?n]cf0Pncf]!^(
cg?ksf pglx?sf clwsf/sf]af/]df pglx?sf ; dbfonf0{lzl]ft u/fpg zflGt]k]of{sbd rfln/x\$]f
5gV of]b:tf]h]nf0{; /sf/; #sf]jft]df j sfnt ug]c]h]f/sf]?kdf kof]u ug{rfx65g\ ; /sf/n]
cfk]n]t]tk]n]f6 #cf0Pncf]!^(sf]of]og sf]of]n]E sf]l]gd]f u/\$]5 h; n]g]kfn]cga6wsf]
cjwf/0ffnf0{s; /l k]ngf ug]eG]k]t]j]gd]f sfd ub\$. oBlk; ; j]yflgs klqnofsf]h:t}s]b]b
txaf6 cf0Pncf]!^(sf]sf]of]og; Da6w] ; #gdf ePsf]j tdfg sdl]nf0{s]l :yflgo txsf
; #7gx?n]b?kof]u ul//x\$]f 5g\ . pbfx/0fsf nflu, e]df ul/Psf s]l lhNnfx?df sfo\$]tf]n]
cga6wnf0{u/]sfg]l s]f]snfksf]cfl]To bz]f]g :yflgo ; /sf/l d2fx?df x:t]l]k ul//x\$]f]sf6{
; #6/sf ko]j]fsx?n]hfgsf/l u/Psf 5g\ . h:t} s]h]nl lhNnfd] yf? ; jfoQ /f]ho ; ldltn]
; fj]h]gs 6]8/ cf]xfg u/\$]f 5gV k]s]ts ; Dkbfsf]kof]uj]fkt s/ ; #ng u/\$]f 5g\ . sf6{
; #6/sf ko]j]fsn]hfgsf/l lbPsf 5gVs ^ clk]h @))(sf]ldltsf]Pp6f ; #gf s]h]nl lhNnfsf]
Pp6f uflj ; sf]9f]s]df 6f]Psf]lyof]h; df uflj ; ; lr]n]k]s]ts ; #]sf]s/ ; #ng gug]I/ yf?
; jfoQ /f]ho ; ldltn]cf0Pncf]!^(cg?k ug{k]g]bf]l ul/Psf]lyof]. hhf0]df yf? ; jfoQ /f]ho
; ldltn]:yflgo klqsfx?df k]s]ts ; #; Da6w] ; a}; fj]h]gs 6]8/x? lhNnf l]sf; ; ldl]gg

klqmofsf] ; fy}eld; wf/ glttsf]lgdf{fsf]cfjZostf blvG5 . t/f0df vf; ul/ ; DklQsf]u}sfgöL
lj t/Of Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ sf sfo\$tf\$df]dWb:ytfdf xG5, cGgafnl sAhf ugI/ lglZrt ztdf dfq
lkmtf{ugI / hluufwglx? 3/ kmsf Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ ; dy\$X?sf]cfqnd0fdf kgIhfgsf/L klt 5g\
. oBlk ed0f ul/Psf w}]IhNnfx?df ; DklQ lkmtf{klqmof rfn"5 jf ; dfkgtkm(5, bf^a, afB]
albdf, s}fnl, / ?kGb}ldf cem}klg Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ n]klxn]sAhfdf lnPsf]hluufaf6 afnl
hkmt ugIj f sAhf u/\$f]; DklQsf]laqmsf]gfkmsf]cz lng]cf/fkx? cem}5g\

albdfdf Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ IhNnf 0Grfh{ kdv IhNnf clwsf/L -l; l8cf] / cGo :yflgo
; /f\$ / jfnfx? ; g\@)) (sf] z?jftd)Pp6f ; xdltdf ku]h; df sAhf ul/Psf]hluufwglx?sf]
; DklQ kmsfpg]jfrf ul/Psf]lyof]. Ps :yflgo clwsf/Lsf cg'f/ Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ n]sAhf
u/\$f]; DklQ lkmtf{u/\$f lyP tyflk :yflgo Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ kltlgwx? hluufwgl / hluuf
sdfpg\$]alrsf]afnl afBkmfBdf hluufwgl]efudf kgIkl/df0f, hluufwgl]vghf; ugIkgI
hluufsf]kl/df0f / gofFhluuf sdfpg}f0{hluuf lbg]ljifosf]nflu dWb:ytf u/\$f]:jlsf5g\
b0{
uflj ; x?df sf6{ ; U6/sf koj]fsx?af/f cGtjff{ul/Psf]x?n]eg]ls w}]hluufwglx? kmsfPsf
5gV pglx?n]hluuf sdfpg}f6 afnl]cfz ln0/x\$ 5g\
s}fnldf b0{kl}li7t hluufwglx?n]
Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ sf]dflyNnf]tx; U s'f u/] hluuf lkmtf{lng]kpf; u/] h; n]Io; ahf hluuf
kmsfQlbg]jfrf u/\$f]hfgsf/L kf0of]. oBlk, tlnf]txsf Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ sf g}fx?n]gdfg\$]
cf/fk 5 . :yflgo Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ kltlgwx?n]Iof]hluuf lkmtf{gePsf]kSsf u/fP t/ Iof]
æhg}t}af/f sAhf ul/Psf]bfjl u/]. Pp6f uflj ; df :yflgo Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ g}fx?n]hluufwgl]n0{
pgsf]hluuf dWb}f6 s}l ; fgf ls; fgnf0{lbp hluuf lkmtf{ugI}k}tfj u/\$f]hfgsf/L kf0of].

Pg\$kf-dfcf]fbl_ kltlgwaf6 klt Pp6f ; fem hjfkm of]5 ls s}l 36gxf?df sAhf ul/Psf]
hluufdf dfG5? a; f}f; ul/; s\$]f xgn] pglx?nf0{x6fpg ; Dej 5g . w}]hluufx? ; fgf
ls; fgnf0{lj t/Of ul/Psf]jf hluuf]xlx?n]sAhf u/\$f]lj j/Of klt ePsf 5g\
hg dlxgdf,
s}fnl IhNnfsf dQmsd}fn]pglx?sf]hluufsf]dfudfly Wbfg lvRg b0{xktf; Dd Pp6f gu/kflnsf
ejgdf tfnf nufP . ; d:ofnf0{aem / ; Daf]vg ug{a}sx? eP klg /fhg}ts bnsf g}fx? /
:yflgo ; /sf/L clwsf/L eG5g\ls s}bop txaf6}gltlgdf / lgoe eP/ ; dfwfg lgl:sg'k5{.
sf6{ ; U6/n]koj]f0f u/\$f km/s km/s 36gn]b}fp5g\ls hluufsf]d2f; U ; DalGwt rgf}tx?
:yflgo txdh hl6n 5gV Gofok0f; dfwfg / hf/L agbnf0{eljiodf lgj/Of ug\$]nflu ; DklQ
lkmtf{/ eld; wf/ glt xftxf}tl xg]vfnsf]xgkb5 .

%= :yflgo zflGt ; ldlit lgdf{ ugI; DaGwdf kplt xfl; n ePsf]5 tyflk w}]IhNnfx?df
/fhgltts/0fn]o; sf]sfo}f0{afwf k}ofPsf]5 .

ed0f u/\$f w}]IhNnfx?df :yflgo zflGt ; ldltx? agf0Psf 5g\tyflk IhNnfx?df :yflgo zflGt
; ldltsf]sfo}n km/s 5 . s}bop txdh bnx?sf]lj Zj; ; lxt ; U}sfo{ugI}c; kmmtf :yflgo
txsf]zflGt ; ldltx?sf]km/s sfo}n]lsf]nflu ; xfos tVo xf]. koj]f0f ul/Psf yf}]IhNnfx?df,

zflGt ;ldltx?n]:yflgo d2fx?nf0{; Daf]wg ug{kəfj sf/l eldsf lgj f{ ul//xšf 5g\ pbfx/0fsf] nflu hg dlxgdf 88]hw/}sf]:yflgo zflGt ;ldlt]bnst of j ušf]alrsf]; DaGw ; wf/sf nflu g]kfnl sfE], Pdfn]/ Pgškf-dfcf] fbl_ sf]; xeflutdf Pp6f sfoGnd cfof]hgf ušof]h; nf0{ ; xefulx?n]; kmn ePsf]cgej ; gfP . h]eP klq eđof ul/Psf cGo lhNnfx?d]w]w]df :yflgo zflGt ;ldltx? kəfj sf/l zflGt sfod ugšf]nflu eldsf v]h/xšf kf0Eg\ / :yflgo zflGt ;ldt]sf]; Argf / To; sf]g]Tj ; DaGwl sf/0fn]pglx?sf]:yfkf / sfo{g}/f]sPsf]cj:yf 5 . bf]h]v]sf]:yflgo zflGt ;ldlt sfo{ug{c; dy{ePsf]5 lsgls x/š bnn]:yflgo zflGt ;ldlt ; e]h]s cfk]nf] bn ; dyš xg\eG] kšsf ug{ rfxG5g\ . sf6{ ; 06/sf ko]]fsx?n] cGo lhNnfx?df klq o:t} ljjfbx? e]šf 5g\ . w]} 7fpE]f :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt]n] aGb-kəf]jt JolQm?sf nflu lftkl'tšf ?kdf eldsf v]lg afE] /xšf]b]vG5 .

:yflgo zflGt ;ldt]sf cGo rgf]t]x?d]w] s]xl 36g]x?df :yflgo zflGt ;ldt]sf ; b:ox?sf] alrdf pglx?sf] eldsfaf/] :ki6t]sf] cefj 0 lj leG ; dxsf] ; dfj žl tyf kl]t]glw]j]sf] af/df ug]f; f]-s]d]t]df Pp6f :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt sfof]odf of]sf/0fn]t]f]nrf nuf0Psf]lyof] 0 sfddf ; 3fp k]ofpg kž:t /sdsf] cefj sf] cf/f]k] 0 :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt ; b:osf] t]f]nds]f] cefj 0 ; Gbešf zt{/ v6f0Psf sdcf/lx?df af/Daf/sf]kl/j t]G] / hgt]x?df r]gf jf 0R5fsf]cefj dVo b]vG5g\ . s]xl lhNnfx?df of]alenG5 ls :yflgo zflGt ;ldt]sf ; b:ox? pgsf] a]t ; Gbešf]ztšf af/df hfgsf/ eP klq pglx? o; nf0{cl3 a9fpg r]fx/xšf 5g]v s]b]b] t]xaf6 lglZrt lgb]žgx? klv{xšf 5g\

^= aGb-kəf]jt JolQm?nf0{; }f lbg]sfošf]kl]q]mf w]}lhNnfd]f rfn' 5 tyflk s]xl lft]df of] rf; f]š]lj ifo ePsf]hfgsf/l 5 .

sf6{ ; 06/sf ko]]fsx?sf kl/Des lj j/0fn]bzfpEg\]s eđof ul/Psf ; a}lhNnfx?df lftkl't{ kl]q]mf cl3 al9/xšf] 5 . s]xl d2fx?df 7hf] ; wofsf] ; /fšf/j f]nfx?sf] ; xeflutfn]-; a}bnx?, gful/s ; dfh, :yflgo ; /sf/l clwsf/L_ clws kf/blzšf / kž:t lgl/lf0f / ; Gthgnf0{d2t u5{ . tyflk, cGo d2fx?df /fhg]ts bnx?n]pglx?sf cfk]nf] ; dyšsf lgj 0gx?nf0{k]yldst]df kf]//xšf] kf0Psf] 5 / /fhg]lts ; DaGwg kl]t JolQm?n] ; lhN}E cfk]nf] lgj 0gx?dflysf] sf/jfxl k'f u/fpEg\eG]cf/f]k] 5 . afEšf Ps :yflgo zflGt ;ldlt ; b:on]sf6{ ; 06/sf ko]]fsx?nf0{s; n]lftkl't{k]fpg]eG]s/fdf /fhg]ts l; kn]l/zoQm lgj 0gx? lagf sg]5nkm

kx/ln]kf6L{sfo\$tf{jf ; dy\$; nlg ePsf]36gdf sfd ug{vfl]5g\;yflgo / /fli6@ /fhg]ts

lhTgsf] nflu æd6' / lbdFuÆ sfo{m]dsf] ; nUgtf; lxt ; dtf / ; Dk0fffd fdf sfoffj og gul/Pdf
o; df bnsf o]f j u{/ sfo{tff{ lxt hg; wofsf]sxl efunf0{cnUofpg]vt/f 5 .

; enj x?

/fli6@ txd f /fhg]ts jftfj /0f ; g\@!) clkp !) sf] ; ljwfg; efsf] rgj blv lau\$] sf6{
; 06/ l6kk0fl ub5 . cNksfnlg ; sLof{ ; f]f0n] zflGt klqnof, ; ljwfgsf] vfsf sf0] sfd /
cfwf/et /fHoJoj :yfsf]dModf s]b0pxdf /fhg]ts lts8dafhl ePsf]5 . cem)dxTj k0f{?kdf
/fhglIt1x? pglx?sf]sfo{lgtn]:yflgo txsf]; dy0df lfo Nofpg ; Sg]vt/fsf]af/0f adtna
jf c1ft 5g\h; n]el iodf :yflgo lj sf; nf0{lgoGqof ug{a9Nf]c; lfdtf Nofpg]/ :yflgo
:t/sf]l/Qmtf k/f ug{j \$llks zlQmx?sf]pbosf]vt/f blvG5 . of]lj j /0fn]s]b0pxdf txsf]l/Qmtf /
:yflgo txsf]36gfqndnf0{hf\$g]k0lg u5{hg\zfob sf7df8f0f blvG5 . of]:ki6 5 ls ; a}
d2fx? t]sfn}; Daf]wg ug{; lsb0g\tklg of]cfzf ul/G5 ls ; DalGwt klfx?n]pglx?sf]k]olf
enf0df sfo{ug{kglZrt ; enj x?af/]hfgsf/l lng\$g\ . ; 06/ g]kfinl clwsf/lx?, /fhg]ts

- ; a}kϕV bnx?sf] ; xeflutfdf ; ϕf ; dfofϕg lj zϕf ; ldltnf0{ ; lqno agfp . kϕlj lws ; ldltsf] ; xofϕdf ; ϕf ; dfofϕg lj zϕf ; ldltn] dcf] fbl n8fsk?sf] ; dfofϕg / kg:yfϕgfaf/] Joj xfl/s pkfox? 5nkmn u/ϕ lj:tϕ zflGt ; Demϕf / xltof/ tyf ; ϕf Joj :yfkgsf]cgludg ; Demϕfdf eP adϕϕnd gϕfnl ; ϕfsf]nfϕstflGqs/Of; Daϕwdf lj:tϕ sfoϕϕgf agfp . ol kϕn d2fx? ; dfwfg ge}zflGt klqnoϕ lgisifϕf klϕϕ eϕg]/fhgllts jf:tljstfsf]klxrfg ul/ ol sbdx? rflng'k5{.

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- :ki6 cfwf/df cfwf/t eP/ :yflgo zfl6t ;ldltx?sf]c]lbog ul/ ltgsf]; kmntfsf]nflu pko]ul tYox?sf]kgk6] ug]k6]g u/ . :yflgo zfl6t ;ldltx?sf]:yfkgnf0{hlnfx?df ljZj ; lgo zfl6t sfod ug]; 66qs]kdf x] .
- 66 kll8t JolQm?n]xfn hf/l /fxt klqmfdf ; dtfsf]Joj xf/ kfp“5gV klqmf kf/bzl{ Pj+pQ/bfol 5 e6g] ;lg]Zrt u/fp . o;cnjff, zfl//ls, dfgl;s / efjg]ds cf3ftaf6 ulh/x6]fx?nf0{; Daf]wg ug6f nflu u7-cfly6 /fxt ; dfj 7 ug{k6]g ug]dgg u/ .
- Sg]klg /fhosf clwsf/l]lgo6qof ug{c; flb}ck7]f]xg; Sg]sfg6xlgtftk6]f]cj /f]af6 hf]ug kf6l{; dy6 / oj f ; dxsf ; b:ox?; lxt hg; s}/fhg]ts ; Da6wg eP klg ck/flws lqmfnsfkdf nfu6] JolQmf0{ sfg6] sf/afxl rnfp . ck/flws lx:f h:t} ha/h:tl / u7sfg6] s/c; hlsf la?4df sfg6] sf/afxl u/ . o:tf sfo{w}]; dx?n] cnu cnu /fhg]ts d2fsf ; fy ul//x6]f 5g\t/ tl ; a6]kl/0ffd ; 7lff jftj/0fdf k5{.
- ;/sf/sf]gof“ ; 7lff gltsf kn0bfx?nf0{hgtfsf]gsf/flds wf/0ffn]c:ki6tf g]nofcf] \ e6g] ;Ng]Zrt